



HIV PREVENTION APPROACH/TOOLS ACTIVITY ANSWER SHEET

Instructor note: Many answers are possible for this activity. Consider what the prevention tool does and how it might be applied. A wide range of possible responses are given below.

Prevention Tool/Type	Possible Answers
Harm Reduction (Behavioral/Physical Barriers)	harm reduction, methadone as a substitute for heroin, drug treatment programs, Treatment as Prevention (TasP), sexually transmitted infection (STI) yearly screening, female condom, male condom, protecting your partner, barrier methods, clean syringes, microbicides, sobriety, reducing stigma and discrimination, raising awareness
Clean Syringes (Needle Exchange Programs) (Behavioral/Physical Barriers)	educate about needle sterilization, needle exchange programs, HIV counseling and testing, condom distribution, Comprehensive Risk Counseling and Services (CRCS), Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis (PrEP), Post-Exposure Prophylaxis (PEP), education, research, Treatment as Prevention (TasP), methadone as a substitute for heroin, drug treatment programs, male condom, protecting your partner, reducing stigma and discrimination, raising awareness
Condoms and Other Barrier Methods (Behavioral/Physical Barriers)	male condom, female condom, new methods being researched, condom distribution, Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis (PrEP), education, research, drug abuse, HIV testing and counseling, diaphragms, Treatment as Prevention (TasP), sexually transmitted infection (STI) yearly screening, vaginal film, latex, suppository, male condom, protecting your partner, silicone, vaginal ring, gels, microbicides, sobriety, Prevention of Mother-to-Child Transmission (PMTCT), reducing stigma and discrimination, raising awareness
Treatment as Prevention (TasP) (Medical)	protecting your partner, antiretroviral treatment to decrease risk of transmission, PEP, Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis (PrEP), PMTCT, Tenofovir disoproxil fumarate (TDF/tenofovir), condom distribution, education, research, drug abuse, HIV testing and counseling, Treatment as Prevention (TasP), methadone as a substitute for heroin, sexually transmitted infection (STI) yearly screening, drug treatment programs, female condom, male condom, barrier methods, clean syringes, vaginal ring, needle exchange programs, gels, Prevention Training Centers, microbicides, sobriety, antiretroviral medication (ARV), PMTCT, reducing stigma and discrimination, raising awareness



<p>Sexually Transmitted Infections (STIs) Diagnosis and Treatment (Medical)</p>	<p>controlled and treated, STI screening yearly, male condoms, female condoms, condom distribution, Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis (PrEP), Post-Exposure Prophylaxis (PEP), education, research, drug abuse, HIV testing and counseling, Treatment as Prevention (TasP), sexually transmitted infection (STI) yearly screening, drug treatment programs, vaginal film, medical male circumcision, male condom, protecting your partner, silicone, barrier methods, clean syringes, vaginal ring, gels, microbicides, sobriety, PMTCT, reducing stigma and discrimination, raising awareness</p>
<p>Education (Behavioral/Physical Barriers)</p>	<p>Comprehensive Risk Counseling and Services (CRCS), Prevention Training Centers, mobile resources and tools, condom distribution, Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis (PrEP), Post-Exposure Prophylaxis (PEP), research, drug abuse, HIV testing and counseling, harm reduction, diaphragms, Treatment as Prevention (TasP), methadone as a substitute for heroin, sexually transmitted infection (STI) yearly screening, drug treatment programs, suppository, medical male circumcision, female condom, male condom, protecting your partner, silicone, barrier methods, clean syringes, vaginal ring, needle exchange programs, gels, microbicides, sobriety, antiretroviral medication (ARV), PMTCT, reducing stigma and discrimination, raising awareness</p>
<p>Medical Male Circumcision (Behavioral/Physical Barriers)</p>	<p>Sexually Transmitted Infection (STI) yearly screening, Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis (PrEP), education, research, HIV testing and counseling, Treatment as Prevention (TasP), medical male circumcision, male condom, protecting your partner, reducing stigma and discrimination, raising awareness</p>
<p>Prevention of Mother-to-Child Transmission (PMTCT) (Medical)</p>	<p>antiretroviral prophylaxis during pregnancy/delivery/after birth/for the newborn baby, childcare follow-up, vaccines, Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis (PrEP), Post-Exposure Prophylaxis (PEP), Sexually Transmitted Infection (STI) yearly screening, education, research, drug abuse, HIV testing and counseling, Treatment as Prevention (TasP), drug treatment programs, male condom, protecting your partner, vaginal ring, antiretroviral medication (ARV), reducing stigma and discrimination, raising awareness</p>



<p>Post- Exposure Prophylaxis (PEP) (Medical)</p>	<p>taking anti-HIV drugs as soon as possible after exposure (within 72 hrs), 2-3 antiretroviral medications taken for 28 days, Post-Exposure Prophylaxis (PEP), education, research, HIV testing and counseling, sexually transmitted infection (STI) yearly screening, drug treatment programs, male condom, protecting your partner, antiretroviral medication (ARV), reducing stigma and discrimination, raising awareness</p>
<p>Treatment/Prevention of Drug/Sobriety (Behavioral/Physical Barriers)</p>	<p>offering psychological support, access to treatment centers, youth education, condom distribution, Post-Exposure Prophylaxis (PEP), research, drug abuse, HIV testing and counseling, harm reduction, Treatment as Prevention (TasP), methadone as a substitute for heroin, sexually transmitted infection (STI) yearly screening, drug treatment programs, male condom, protecting your partner, barrier methods, clean syringes, needle exchange programs, microbicides, reducing stigma and discrimination, raising awareness</p>
<p>Microbicides</p>	<p>cervical caps, creams, Tenofovir disoproxil fumarate (TDF/tenofovir), antiretroviral medication (ARV), condom distribution, Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis (PrEP), yearly screening, education, research, HIV testing and counseling, diaphragms, Treatment as Prevention (TasP), sexually transmitted infection (STI) yearly screening, vaginal film, suppository, female condom, male condom, protecting your partner, barrier methods, Truvada, vaginal ring, gels, microbicides, reducing stigma and discrimination, raising awareness</p>
<p>Vaccines</p>	<p>tenofovir disoproxil fumarate (TDF/tenofovir), TDF/FTC, Emtricitabine (FTC), antiretroviral medication (ARV), vaccines, yearly screening, education, research, HIV testing and counseling, Treatment as Prevention (TasP), sexually transmitted infection (STI) yearly screening, male condom, protecting your partner, reducing stigma and discrimination, raising awareness</p>
<p>PrEP</p>	<p>tenofovir disoproxil fumarate (TDF/tenofovir), TDF/FTC, Emtricitabine (FTC), antiretroviral medication (ARV), yearly screening, education, research, HIV testing and counseling, Treatment as Prevention (TasP), sexually transmitted infection (STI) yearly screening, drug treatment programs, male condom, protecting your partner, clean syringes, reducing stigma and discrimination, raising awareness</p>