



PREVENTION TOOLS ACTIVITY ANSWER SHEET

Instructor note: Many answers are possible for this activity. Consider what the prevention tool does and how it might be applied. A wide range of possible responses are given below.

Prevention Tool/Type	Possible Answers
Harm Reduction (Behavioral/Physical Barriers)	harm reduction, methadone as a substitute for heroin, drug treatment programs, sexually transmitted infection (STI) regular screening, internal condom, external condom, dialogue with your partners, barrier methods, clean syringes, sobriety, reducing stigma and discrimination, raising awareness
Clean Syringes (Needle Exchange Programs) (Behavioral/Physical Barriers)	educate about needle sterilization, needle exchange programs, HIV counseling and testing, condom distribution, Comprehensive Risk Counseling and Services (CRCS), Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis (PrEP), Post-Exposure Prophylaxis (PEP), education, research, Treatment as Prevention (TasP), methadone as a substitute for heroin, drug treatment programs, internal condom, external condom, dialogue with your partners, reducing stigma and discrimination, raising awareness
Condoms and Other Barrier Methods (Behavioral/Physical Barriers)	internal condom, external condom, condom distribution, Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis (PrEP), education, research, drug abuse, HIV testing and counseling, Treatment as Prevention (TasP), sexually transmitted infection (STI) regular screening, vaginal film, latex, suppository, dialogue with your partners, silicone, vaginal ring, gels, microbicides, sobriety, Prevention of Perinatal Transmission (PMTCT), reducing stigma and discrimination, raising awareness
Treatment as Prevention (TasP) (Medical)	Dialogue with your partners, antiretroviral medication (ARV), PEP, Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis (PrEP), PMTCT, Tenofovir, condom distribution, education, research, drug abuse, HIV testing and counseling, Treatment as Prevention (TasP), methadone as a substitute for heroin, sexually transmitted infection (STI) regular screening, drug treatment programs, internal condom, external condom, barrier methods, clean syringes, vaginal ring, needle exchange programs, gels, Prevention Training Centers, microbicides, sobriety, reducing stigma and discrimination, raising awareness



<p>Sexually Transmitted Infections (STIs) Diagnosis and Treatment (Medical)</p>	<p>STI regular screening, external condoms, internal condoms, condom distribution, Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis (PrEP), Post-Exposure Prophylaxis (PEP), education, research, drug abuse, HIV testing and counseling, Treatment as Prevention (TasP), drug treatment programs, vaginal film, dialogue with your partners, silicone, barrier methods, clean syringes, vaginal ring, gels, microbicides, sobriety, PMTCT, reducing stigma and discrimination, raising awareness</p>
<p>Education (Behavioral/Physical Barriers)</p>	<p>Comprehensive Risk Counseling and Services (CRCS), Prevention Training Centers, mobile resources and tools, condom distribution, Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis (PrEP), Post-Exposure Prophylaxis (PEP), research, drug abuse, HIV testing and counseling, harm reduction, Treatment as Prevention (TasP), methadone as a substitute for heroin, sexually transmitted infection (STI) regular screening, drug treatment programs, suppository, voluntary medical penile circumcision, internal condom, external condom, dialogue with your partners, silicone, barrier methods, clean syringes, vaginal ring, needle exchange programs, gels, microbicides, sobriety, antiretroviral medication (ARV), PMTCT, reducing stigma and discrimination, raising awareness</p>
<p>Voluntary Medical Penile Circumcision (Behavioral/Physical Barriers)</p>	<p>Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis (PrEP), education, research, HIV testing and counseling, Treatment as Prevention (TasP), voluntary medical penile circumcision, external condom, dialogue your partners, reducing stigma and discrimination, raising awareness</p>
<p>Prevention of Perinatal Transmission (PMTCT) (Medical)</p>	<p>vaccines, Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis (PrEP), Post-Exposure Prophylaxis (PEP), Sexually Transmitted Infection (STI) regular screening, education, research, drug abuse, HIV testing and counseling, Treatment as Prevention (TasP), drug treatment programs, external condom, internal condom, dialogue with your partners, vaginal ring, antiretroviral medication (ARV), reducing stigma and discrimination, raising awareness</p>



<p>Post- Exposure Prophylaxis (PEP) (Medical)</p>	<p>Post-Exposure Prophylaxis (PEP), education, research, HIV testing and counseling, sexually transmitted infection (STI) regular screening, drug treatment programs, external condom, dialogue with your partners, antiretroviral medication (ARV), reducing stigma and discrimination, raising awareness</p>
<p>Treatment/Prevention of Drug/Alcohol Abuse (Behavioral/Physical Barriers)</p>	<p>condom distribution, Post-Exposure Prophylaxis (PEP), research, drug abuse, HIV testing and counseling, harm reduction, Treatment as Prevention (TasP), methadone as a substitute for heroin, sexually transmitted infection (STI) regular screening, drug treatment programs, dialogue with your partners, barrier methods, clean syringes, needle exchange programs, microbicides, reducing stigma and discrimination, raising awareness</p>
<p>Microbicides</p>	<p>creams, Tenofovir, antiretroviral medication (ARV), condom distribution, Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis (PrEP), education, research, HIV testing and counseling, Treatment as Prevention (TasP), sexually transmitted infection (STI) regular screening, vaginal film, suppository, internal condom, external condom, dialogue with your partners, barrier methods, vaginal ring, gels, microbicides, reducing stigma and discrimination, raising awareness</p>
<p>Vaccines</p>	<p>vaccines, research, HIV testing and counseling, Treatment as Prevention (TasP), sexually transmitted infection (STI) regular screening, external condom, dialogue with your partners, reducing stigma and discrimination, raising awareness</p>
<p>PrEP</p>	<p>Tenofovir, TDF/FTC, Emtricitabine (FTC), antiretroviral medication (ARV), yearly screening, education, research, HIV testing and counseling, Treatment as Prevention (TasP), sexually transmitted infection (STI) regular screening, drug treatment programs, external condom, internal condom, dialogue with your partners, clean syringes, reducing stigma and discrimination, raising awareness</p>